

Column vector

$$X_t = \begin{bmatrix} \dots \\ \dots \\ \dots \end{bmatrix}_{d_x \times 1} \quad h_t = \begin{bmatrix} \dots \\ \dots \\ \dots \end{bmatrix}_{d_h \times 1}$$

$$Z_t : d_h \times 1$$

$$V_t : d_h \times 1$$

$$\sigma \left(\begin{bmatrix} 0.1 \\ -0.5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \right) = \begin{bmatrix} \sigma(0.1) \\ \sigma(-0.5) \\ \sigma(1) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.525 \\ 0.378 \\ 0.731 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$W^{(z)}, W^{(v)}, W^{(h)} : d_h \times d_x$$

$$U^{(z)}, U^{(v)}, W^{(h)} : d_h \times d_h$$

